

Demographic and socioeconomic statistics

Demographic and socioeconomic factors are major determinants of health. As fertility declines, income rises, populations age and become more urbanized, and epidemiological profiles also shift, with an increasing share of the burden of disease accounted for by noncommunicable diseases, accidents and other external causes. Increasing education, especially of women, also has a major impact on the use of health care and on health status.

Data on demographic and socioeconomic trends are also important for making statistics comparable across countries. Disease incidence, prevalence and mortality rates require reliable population-based denominators.

The world's population continues to grow but at a slower rate than a decade ago. The average annual growth rate was 1.3% for 1997–2007 compared with 1.6% for 1987–1997. There are large regional differences in growth rates. The growth rate in Africa is over 10 times that of the European Region, where populations are actually shrinking in several countries. Regions with higher growth rates tend to have younger populations; in the African Region, 43% of people are under the age of 15 compared with only 18% in the European Region and 28% globally.

Fertility is also on the decline worldwide, particularly in the Eastern Mediterranean Region, where women now have two children fewer than the previous generation. Despite such declines, fertility is still relatively high compared with other regions, at an average of 3.4 children per women compared with 2.7 in South-East Asia and 2.2 in the Americas. In the African Region in 2007, the average women had around 5 children, only a slight decline from the fertility levels of 1990. By contrast, levels of fertility in the European Region are below replacement level, with an average of 1.6 children per woman.

The world's population is shifting towards urban areas, with an estimated 49% living in urban areas in 2007 compared with 43% in 1990. The definition of an urban area varies from one country to another, making regional comparisons unreliable.

Since 1990, the gross national income per capita has almost doubled. The highest percentage change over the period of 1990–2007 is in the South-East Asia and Western Pacific Regions where it has increased by about 190%.

These demographic and socioeconomic data are drawn from a variety of sources both in countries and from organizations including the World Bank, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and the United Nations. They are based on a combination of administrative records, population-based surveys, census and civil registration data and statistical modelling to account for missing values. For more information about the sources and methods for a particular indicator, please refer to the relevant footnotes and the responsible organization's web site.

9. Demographic and socioeconomic statistics

2007年人口统计
2007年12月31日
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Member State	Population ^a									Civil registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		Living in urban areas (%)			Births ^b	Deaths ^c
					1987–1997	1997–2007	1990	2000	2007		
Afghanistan	27 145	17	47	4	4.9	3.3	18	21	24	6 ^h	<25
Albania	3 190	29	25	13	0.0	0.3	36	42	46	>90	50–74
Algeria	33 858	25	28	7	2.2	1.5	52	60	65	99 ^h	75–89
Andorra	75	...	15	22	2.9	1.2	95	92	89	>90	25–49
Angola	17 024	17	46	4	2.8	2.7	37	50	56	29 ^h	<25
Antigua and Barbuda	85	...	28	11	1.0	1.7	35	32	31	...	50–74
Argentina	39 531	29	26	14	1.3	1.0	87	89	92	>90	90–100
Armenia	3 002	32	19	14	–1.0	–0.5	67	65	64	>90	50–74
Australia	20 743	37	19	19	1.4	1.1	85	87	89	>90	90–100
Austria	8 361	41	15	22	0.6	0.3	66	66	67	>90	90–100
Azerbaijan	8 467	28	23	9	1.5	0.6	54	51	52	94 ^h	50–74
Bahamas	331	29	27	10	1.8	1.3	84	89	83	...	90–100
Bahrain	753	29	25	5	3.1	2.1	88	95	88	>90	75–89
Bangladesh	158 665	23	34	6	2.2	1.9	20	23	27	10 ^h	<25
Barbados	294	36	18	13	0.7	0.4	45	50	39	>90	90–100
Belarus	9 689	38	15	18	0.1	–0.5	66	70	73	>90	90–100
Belgium	10 457	41	17	23	0.3	0.3	96	97	97	>90	...
Belize	288	21	37	6	2.8	2.4	47	48	51	94 ^h	90–100
Benin	9 033	18	44	4	3.4	3.1	34	38	41	60 ^h	<25
Bhutan	658	23	31	7	0.1	2.4	7	10	33	...	<25
Bolivia	9 525	21	37	7	2.3	2.0	56	62	65	74 ^h	<25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 935	38	17	20	–2.1	1.3	39	43	47	100 ^h	...
Botswana	1 882	22	35	5	2.7	1.4	42	53	59	58 ^h	<25
Brazil	191 791	28	27	9	1.6	1.4	75	81	85	89 ^{h,k}	75–89
Brunei Darussalam	390	27	29	5	2.7	2.3	66	71	74	>90	90–100
Bulgaria	7 639	41	13	23	–0.9	–0.7	66	69	71	>90	90–100
Burkina Faso	14 784	17	46	4	2.9	3.1	14	17	19	64 ^h	<25
Burundi	8 508	17	44	4	2.0	2.9	6	9	10	60 ^h	<25
Cambodia	14 444	21	36	5	3.2	1.9	13	17	21	66 ^h	<25
Cameroon	18 549	19	41	5	2.8	2.3	41	50	56	70 ^h	<25
Canada	32 876	39	17	19	1.2	1.0	77	79	80	>90	90–100
Cape Verde	530	20	38	5	2.3	2.3	44	53	59	>90	...
Central African Republic	4 343	18	42	6	2.6	1.8	37	38	38	49 ^h	<25
Chad	10 781	17	46	5	3.2	3.5	21	23	26	9 ^h	<25
Chile	16 635	31	24	12	1.7	1.1	83	86	88	>90	90–100
China	1 336 317	33	21	11	1.2	0.7	28	36	43	...	<25
Colombia	46 156	26	29	8	1.9	1.5	69	71	74	90 ^h	75–89
Comoros	839	19	42	4	2.8	2.7	28	34	28	83 ^h	<25
Congo	3 768	19	42	5	2.9	2.4	54	58	61	81 ^{h,k}	<25
Cook Islands	13	...	33	8	–0.2	–2.7	57	64	73	>90	>75
Costa Rica	4 468	27	27	9	2.5	2.0	51	59	63	>90	90–100
Côte d'Ivoire	19 262	19	41	5	3.3	1.9	40	43	48	55 ^h	<25
Croatia	4 555	41	15	23	0.3	–0.1	54	56	57	>90	90–100
Cuba	11 268	37	18	16	0.7	0.2	73	76	76	>90	90–100
Cyprus	855	36	19	17	1.3	1.3	67	69	70	>90	90–100
Czech Republic	10 186	39	14	21	0.0	–0.1	75	74	73	>90	90–100
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	23 790	33	23	14	1.4	0.7	58	60	62	99 ^h	<25
Democratic Republic of the Congo	62 636	16	47	4	3.2	2.8	28	30	33	34 ^h	<25
Denmark	5 442	40	19	22	0.3	0.3	85	85	86	>90	90–100
Djibouti	833	21	37	5	3.6	2.3	76	83	87	89 ^h	<25

Total fertility rate ^a (per woman)			MDG 5 Adolescent fertility rate ^d (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate ^e (%)		MDG 2 Net primary school enrolment ratio ^c (%)				Gross national income per capita ^f (PPP int. \$)			MDG 1 Population living <\$1 ^g (PPP int. \$) a day (%)
1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007	Male		Female		1990	2000	2007	2005
						1990– 1999	2000– 2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007				
8.0	7.8	7.1	151	...	28.0	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...
2.9	2.4	2.1	13	...	99.0	95	94	94	93	2 540	3 920	6 580	<1.0
4.7	2.6	2.4	4	...	75.4	93	96	89	95	4 350	5 130	7 640	...
1.3 ⁱ	1.4 ⁱ	1.3 ⁱ	10	...	...	...	81	...	80	...	...	...	...
7.2	6.8	6.5	165	...	67.4	...	...	...	...	1 870	1 910	4 400	42.5
1.9 ⁱ	2.7 ⁱ	2.1 ⁱ	67	...	...	...	75	...	73	8 100	11 730	17 620	...
3.0	2.5	2.3	62	96.1	97.6	99	99	99	98	5 170	8 890	12 990	...
2.5	1.5	1.4	25	...	99.5	...	80	...	84	2 050	2 090	5 900	4.7
1.9	1.8	1.8	15	...	...	94	96	94	97	16 270	24 910	33 340	...
1.5	1.4	1.4	12	...	...	97	97	98	98	19 360	28 570	38 140	...
3.0	1.9	1.8	44	98.8	99.4	85	87	86	85	...	2 090	6 260	<1.0
2.6	2.2	2.0	43	...	...	90	87	89	89	...	...	...	...
3.7	2.6	2.3	15	84.0	88.8	95	98	97	98	12 930	23 930	34 310 ^j	...
4.4	3.3	2.9	127	35.3	53.5	83	87	83	90	510	830	1 340	50.5
1.7	1.5	1.5	51	...	...	94	96	94	97	...	...	16 140 ^j	...
1.9	1.2	1.2	20	99.6	99.7	...	90	...	88	4 650	5 130	10 740	0.0
1.6	1.6	1.6	10	...	...	99	97	99	97	18 720	28 150	34 790	...
4.5	3.6	3.0	90	70.3	...	94	96	94	98	2 970	4 640	6 200	...
6.8	6.1	5.5	114	27.2	40.5	59	87	40	73	730	1 040	1 310	50.0
5.9	3.5	2.2	46	...	55.6	60	79	53	79	1 230	2 540	4 980	26.8
4.9	4.1	3.5	88	80.0	90.3	95	94	95	95	2 110	3 080	4 140	19.6
1.7	1.4	1.2	16	...	96.7	...	...	...	...	...	4 930	7 700	<1.0
4.7	3.4	2.9	51	68.6	82.9	79	83	82	85	4 780	8 180	12 420	23.1
2.8	2.4	2.3	56	...	90.5	...	93	...	95	5 100	6 840	9 370	7.8
3.2	2.6	2.3	26	87.8	94.9	...	93	...	93	35 780	42 170	49 900 ^j	...
1.7	1.2	1.3	38	...	98.3	98	93	96	92	5 080	5 990	11 180	0.0
7.3	6.6	6.0	131	12.8	28.7	41	52	28	42	520	790	1 120	55.0
6.8	6.8	6.8	30	37.4	59.3	...	76	...	73	350	310	330	81.3
5.8	4.0	3.2	52	67.3	76.3	87	91	79	87	...	860	1 690	40.2
5.9	5.0	4.4	141	...	67.9	...	...	...	...	1 440	1 530	2 120	27.5
1.7	1.5	1.5	14	...	...	99	99	99	100	18 830	27 630	35 310	...
5.5	3.9	3.4	92	62.8	83.8	99	85	98	84	1 230	2 030	2 940	18.4
5.7	5.1	4.6	133	...	48.6	...	63	...	45	570	640	740	64.4
6.7	6.6	6.2	193	12.2	25.7	63	71	39	49	700	770	1 280	58.7
2.6	2.1	1.9	49	94.3	96.5	...	...	...	...	4 500	8 930	12 590	<1.0
2.2	1.7	1.7	5	77.8	93.3	...	...	...	...	800 ^m	2 340 ^m	5 370 ^m	...
3.0	2.6	2.2	96	91.2	93.6	89	87	90	87	3 430	4 620	6 640	13.9
6.1	5.2	4.4	95	62.7	75.1	54	60	45	50	880	970	1 150	46.1
5.4	4.8	4.5	132	73.8	86.8	...	58	...	52	2 080	1 890	2 750	54.1
3.4 ⁱ	3.2 ⁱ	2.6 ⁱ	47	...	...	87	73	83	75	...	...	...	...
3.2	2.4	2.1	63	...	95.9	...	...	...	...	4 350	6 630	10 700	...
6.6	5.3	4.5	111	...	48.7	60	61	45	49	1 150	1 460	1 590	20.4
1.7	1.4	1.3	13	96.7	98.7	86	91	85	90	8 160	8 940	15 050	0.0
1.8	1.6	1.5	42	...	99.8	97	98	98	98	...	...	...	...
2.4	1.7	1.6	6	94.4	97.7	95	99	95	99	13 380	18 950	26 370	...
1.8	1.1	1.2	11	...	...	96	91	97	94	...	14 640	22 020	0.0
2.4	2.0	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.7	6.7	6.7	124	...	67.2	...	...	...	...	400	210	290	59.2
1.7	1.8	1.8	6	...	...	97	95	97	96	18 030	28 180	36 300	...
6.2	4.8	4.0	27	32	42	23	34	...	1 610	2 260	18.6

9. Demographic and socioeconomic statistics

02+7+六+九+零
 2007年18-50+75
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Member State	Population ^a									Civil registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		Living in urban areas (%)			Births ^b	Deaths ^c
	2007	2007	2007	2007	1987–1997	1997–2007	1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	
Dominica	67	...	28	11	-0.2	-0.2	68	71	74	>90	>75
Dominican Republic	9 760	24	33	8	1.9	1.6	55	62	68	78 ^h	50–74
Ecuador	13 341	25	32	9	2.1	1.2	55	60	65	85 ^h	75–89
Egypt	75 498	23	33	7	2.0	1.8	43	42	43	>90	75–89
El Salvador	6 857	24	33	8	1.8	1.6	49	58	60	>90	75–89
Equatorial Guinea	507	19	42	6	2.1	2.4	35	39	39	32 ^h	<25
Eritrea	4 851	18	43	4	1.2	3.7	16	18	20	...	<25
Estonia	1 335	39	15	22	-1.0	-0.5	71	69	69	>90	90–100
Ethiopia	83 099	18	44	5	3.2	2.6	13	15	17	7 ^h	<25
Fiji	839	24	32	7	0.9	0.7	42	48	52	>90	90–100
Finland	5 277	41	17	23	0.4	0.3	61	61	63	>90	90–100
France	61 647	39	18	22	0.5	0.5	74	76	77	>90	90–100
Gabon	1 331	22	35	7	2.8	1.8	69	80	85	89 ^h	<25
Gambia	1 709	20	41	6	3.7	3.2	38	49	56	55 ^h	<25
Georgia	4 395	36	18	18	-1.0	-1.1	55	53	53	>90	90–100
Germany	82 599	43	14	25	0.5	0.1	73	75	74	>90	90–100
Ghana	23 478	20	38	6	2.7	2.2	36	44	49	51 ^h	<25
Greece	11 147	41	14	24	0.8	0.3	59	59	61	>90	90–100
Grenada	106	23	33	9	0.0	0.6	32	31	31	>90	...
Guatemala	13 354	18	43	6	2.3	2.4	41	45	48	>90	75–89
Guinea	9 370	18	43	5	3.4	1.9	28	31	34	43 ^h	<25
Guinea-Bissau	1 695	16	48	5	3.0	3.0	28	30	30	39 ^h	<25
Guyana	738	27	31	9	-0.1	0.0	30	29	28	93 ^h	75–89
Haiti	9 598	21	37	6	2.0	1.7	29	36	46	81 ^h	<25
Honduras	7 106	20	39	6	2.6	2.0	40	44	47	94 ^h	...
Hungary	10 030	39	15	21	-0.2	-0.3	66	65	67	>90	90–100
Iceland	301	35	22	16	1.0	1.0	91	92	92	>90	90–100
India	1 169 016	24	32	8	2.1	1.6	26	28	29	41 ^h	<25
Indonesia	231 627	27	28	9	1.6	1.3	31	42	50	55 ^h	<25
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	71 208	24	27	6	2.1	1.1	56	64	68	>90	50–74
Iraq	28 993	19	41	5	3.0	2.3	70	68	67	95 ^h	<25
Ireland	4 301	34	21	16	0.4	1.6	57	59	61	>90	90–100
Israel	6 928	29	28	14	2.9	2.0	90	91	92	>90	90–100
Italy	58 877	43	14	26	0.1	0.2	67	67	68	>90	90–100
Jamaica	2 714	25	31	10	0.8	0.7	49	52	53	>90	...
Japan	127 967	44	14	28	0.3	0.1	63	65	66	>90	90–100
Jordan	5 924	22	36	5	4.5	2.7	72	80	78	>90	25–49
Kazakhstan	15 422	29	24	10	-0.4	0.0	56	56	58	99 ^h	75–89
Kenya	37 538	18	43	4	3.1	2.6	18	20	21	48 ^{h,k}	<25
Kiribati	95	...	31	7	1.8	1.8	35	43	44	...	50–74
Kuwait	2 851	30	23	3	-0.5	4.4	98	98	98	>90	90–100
Kyrgyzstan	5 317	24	30	7	1.2	1.2	38	35	36	94 ^h	90–100
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 859	20	38	5	2.8	1.7	15	19	30	59 ^h	<25
Latvia	2 277	40	14	23	-0.8	-0.7	69	68	68	>90	90–100
Lebanon	4 099	28	28	10	2.3	1.2	83	86	87	>90	<25
Lesotho	2 008	19	40	7	1.6	1.2	17	18	25	26 ^h	<25
Liberia	3 750	16	47	4	1.2	4.1	45	54	60	...	<25
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6 160	25	30	6	2.1	2.0	79	83	77	>90	<25
Lithuania	3 390	39	16	21	-0.1	-0.5	68	67	67	>90	90–100
Luxembourg	467	39	18	19	1.2	1.0	81	84	83	>90	90–100

Total fertility rate ^a (per woman)			MDG 5 Adolescent fertility rate ^d (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate ^e (%)		MDG 2 Net primary school enrolment ratio ^c (%)				Gross national income per capita ^f (PPP int. \$)			MDG 1 Population living <\$1 ^g (PPP int. \$) a day (%)
1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007	Male		Female		1990	2000	2007	2005
						1990– 1999	2000– 2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007				
3.0 ⁱ	2.3 ⁱ	2.1 ⁱ	48	...	...	95	75	93	79	3 460	4 530	7 410	...
3.3	3.0	2.8	98	...	89.1	83	82	84	83	2 300	4 160	6 340	...
3.7	3.0	2.6	100	88.3	92.6	97	96	98	97	3 520	4 440	7 040	9.8
4.4	3.3	2.9	27	55.6	72.0	97	98	90	94	2 340	3 740	5 400	2.0
3.7	3.0	2.7	67	74.1	85.5	...	92	...	92	2 720	4 330	5 640	...
5.9	5.8	5.4	128	...	87.0	100	91	79	83	1 460	6 420	21 230	...
6.2	5.8	5.1	85	...	...	36	50	31	43	...	480	520	...
1.9	1.3	1.5	20	...	99.8	96	95	95	94	...	9 420	19 810	0.0
6.8	6.1	5.3	109	27.0	35.9	41	74	28	68	400	460	780	39.0
3.4	3.1	2.8	30	...	...	98	87	99	86	...	3 540	4 370	...
1.7	1.7	1.8	9	...	...	99	97	98	97	17 230	25 400	34 550	...
1.8	1.8	1.9	8	...	...	99	98	99	99	17 810	26 390	33 600	...
4.8	3.6	3.1	...	72.2	86.2	...	88	...	88	9 810	10 390	13 080	4.8
6.0	5.4	4.8	104	...	...	68	59	61	64	720	880	1 140	31.3
2.1	1.5	1.4	37	...	...	77	95	77	92	3 910	2 160	4 770	13.4
1.4	1.3	1.4	10	...	...	...	98	...	98	18 640	25 670	33 530	...
5.8	4.6	3.9	74	...	65.0	58	73	55	71	610	870	1 330	30.0
1.4	1.3	1.3	11	92.6	97.1	92	100	93	99	15 020	21 170	32 330	...
3.7 ⁱ	2.6 ⁱ	2.3 ⁱ	53	...	...	...	78	...	74	3 480	5 490	6 910	...
5.6	4.8	4.2	92	64.2	73.2	86	97	78	93	2 370	3 480	4 520	...
6.7	6.0	5.5	153	...	29.5	52	79	36	69	630	870	1 120	69.8
7.1	7.1	7.1	170	42.0	64.6	53	53	37	37	440	460	470	42.5
2.6	2.5	2.3	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	780	2 050	2 880	...
5.4	4.3	3.6	69	46.2	62.1	...	...	...	...	1 170	1 060	1 150	...
5.1	4.0	3.3	108	...	83.1	...	96	...	97	1 760	2 510	3 620	...
1.8	1.3	1.3	20	98.9	98.9	88	89	88	88	...	11 610	17 210	0.0
2.2	2.0	2.0	14	...	...	100	98	98	97	20 650	27 960	33 960	...
4.0	3.3	2.8	45	48.2	66.0	...	90	...	87	860	1 510	2 740	...
3.1	2.5	2.2	54	81.5	91.4	...	97	...	94	1 440	2 260	3 580	...
5.0	2.2	2.0	25	73.1	84.7	83	91	81	100	4 520	6 800	10 800	1.5
5.9	5.1	4.3	68	...	74.1	91	95	78	82	...	...	...	...
2.1	1.9	2.0	17	...	...	93	94	94	95	11 960	24 560	37 090	...
3.0	2.9	2.8	15	...	...	98	96	98	97	12 440	18 890	25 930	...
1.3	1.2	1.4	7	...	98.9	99	99	99	98	17 360	25 370	29 850	...
2.9	2.7	2.5	58	79.9	86.0	87	90	88	90	3 370	4 900	6 210	...
1.6	1.3	1.3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 870	25 910	34 600	...
5.5	3.9	3.1	28	...	93.1	91	89	91	90	2 280	3 270	5 160	<1.0
2.8	1.9	2.3	27	99.5	99.6	...	90	...	90	5 130	4 500	9 700	1.2
5.9	5.0	5.0	116	...	73.6	63	75	64	76	980	1 120	1 540	19.7
4.8 ⁱ	4.4 ⁱ	4.1 ⁱ	39	...	...	96	...	98	...	1 310	2 250	2 240	...
3.5	2.4	2.2	14	78.4	93.9	86	84	87	83	...	37 220	49 970 ^j	...
3.9	2.7	2.5	28	98.7	99.3	89	85	87	84	1 810	1 250	1 950	21.8
6.2	4.1	3.2	110	60.3	73.2	79	86	73	81	730	1 240	1 940	35.7
1.9	1.2	1.3	17	...	99.8	98	89	96	92	7 390	7 650	16 890	0.0
3.1	2.5	2.2	18	...	...	88	83	85	82	4 620	7 530	10 050	...
4.9	4.1	3.4	98	...	82.2	54	71	61	74	1 190	1 330	1 890	38.7
6.9	6.8	6.8	137	40.8	55.5	47	32	36	30	...	270	290	86.1
4.8	3.2	2.8	4	76.3	86.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 710	...
2.0	1.3	1.3	19	...	99.7	96	90	95	89	9 070	8 220	17 180	<1.0
1.6	1.7	1.7	10	96	96	98	98	28 910	46 510	63 590	...

9. Demographic and socioeconomic statistics

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Member State	Population ^a									Civil registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		Living in urban areas (%)			Births ^b	Deaths ^c
					1987–1997	1997–2007	1990	2000	2007		
2007	2007	2007	2007	1987–1997	1997–2007	1990	2000	2007	2000–2007		
Madagascar	19 683	18	43	5	2.9	2.8	24	26	29	75 ^h	<25
Malawi	13 925	16	47	5	2.6	2.7	12	15	18	...	<25
Malaysia	26 572	25	30	7	2.7	2.0	50	62	70	>90	...
Maldives	306	22	32	6	2.8	1.7	26	28	37	>90	50–74
Mali	12 337	16	48	5	2.6	2.9	23	28	32	53 ^h	<25
Malta	407	38	17	20	0.9	0.6	90	93	94	>90	90–100
Marshall Islands	59	...	31	7	2.0	1.4	65	68	71	...	...
Mauritania	3 124	20	40	5	2.7	2.8	40	40	41	56 ^h	<25
Mauritius	1 262	31	24	10	1.1	0.9	44	43	42	>90	90–100
Mexico	106 535	26	30	9	1.8	1.1	72	75	77	...	90–100
Micronesia (Federated States of)	111	20	38	5	1.8	0.3	26	22	22	...	...
Monaco	33	...	18	22	0.9	0.3	100	100	100	>90	>75
Mongolia	2 629	25	27	6	1.8	0.8	57	57	57	>90	75–89
Montenegro	598	35	19	19	1.2	–0.8	48	59	61	98 ^h	...
Morocco	31 224	25	29	8	1.7	1.2	48	55	56	>90	...
Mozambique	21 397	18	44	5	2.3	2.4	21	31	36	...	<25
Myanmar	48 798	28	26	8	1.5	1.0	25	28	32	65 ^{h,k}	<25
Namibia	2 074	20	37	5	3.5	1.7	28	32	36	67 ^h	<25
Nauru	10	...	31	7	1.6	0.1	100	100	100	>90	...
Nepal	28 196	21	38	6	2.5	2.1	9	13	17	35 ^h	<25
Netherlands	16 419	40	18	20	0.7	0.5	69	77	81	>90	90–100
New Zealand	4 179	36	21	17	1.3	1.1	85	86	86	>90	90–100
Nicaragua	5 603	21	37	6	2.2	1.4	53	57	56	81 ^h	50–74
Niger	14 226	16	48	5	3.4	3.5	15	16	16	32 ^h	<25
Nigeria	148 093	18	44	5	2.9	2.5	35	44	48	33 ^{h,k}	<25
Niue	2	...	33	8	–1.7	–3.1	31	34	38	>90	>75
Norway	4 698	39	19	20	0.5	0.6	72	76	77	>90	90–100
Oman	2 595	23	32	4	3.2	1.3	65	72	72	...	50–74
Pakistan	163 902	21	36	6	2.7	2.0	31	33	36	...	<25
Palau	20	...	31	7	2.4	1.2	70	70	79	>90	...
Panama	3 343	27	30	9	2.0	1.8	54	66	73	>90	90–100
Papua New Guinea	6 331	20	40	4	2.6	2.4	13	13	12	...	...
Paraguay	6 127	22	35	7	2.5	2.0	49	55	60	...	75–89
Peru	27 903	25	31	8	1.9	1.3	69	72	71	93 ^h	50–74
Philippines	87 960	22	35	6	2.3	2.1	49	59	64	>90	75–89
Poland	38 082	37	15	18	0.2	–0.1	61	62	61	>90	90–100
Portugal	10 623	40	16	22	0.1	0.5	48	54	59	>90	90–100
Qatar	841	31	21	3	3.0	4.2	92	95	96	>90	75–89
Republic of Korea	48 224	36	18	15	0.9	0.5	74	80	81	>90	90–100
Republic of Moldova	3 794	33	19	15	0.0	–1.3	47	46	42	>90	75–89
Romania	21 438	37	15	20	–0.2	–0.5	54	55	54	>90	90–100
Russian Federation	142 499	38	15	17	0.2	–0.4	73	73	73	>90	90–100
Rwanda	9 725	18	43	4	–0.6	4.2	5	14	18	82 ^h	<25
Saint Kitts and Nevis	50	...	28	11	0.7	1.3	35	33	32	...	>75
Saint Lucia	165	27	27	10	1.3	1.0	29	28	28	>90	90–100
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	120	25	28	9	0.7	0.5	41	44	47	>90	90–100
Samoa	187	20	40	7	0.8	0.8	21	22	23	>90	...
San Marino	31	...	14	26	1.1	1.7	90	93	94	>90	>75
Sao Tome and Principe	158	19	41	6	2.0	1.7	44	53	60	69 ^h	...
Saudi Arabia	24 735	24	34	4	2.9	2.5	77	80	81	...	25–49

Total fertility rate ^a (per woman)			MDG 5 Adolescent fertility rate ^d (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate ^e (%)		MDG 2 Net primary school enrolment ratio ^c (%)				Gross national income per capita ^f (PPP int. \$)			MDG 1 Population living <\$1 ^g (PPP int. \$) a day (%)
1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007	Male		Female		1990	2000	2007	2005
						1990– 1999	2000– 2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007				
6.2	5.6	4.8	154	...	70.7	63	98	63	99	680	750	920	67.8
7.0	6.2	5.6	178	64.1	71.8	99	84	97	90	440	610	750	73.9
3.7	3.0	2.6	13	82.9	91.9	99	99	97	99	4 660	8 440	13 570	<1.0
6.2	3.2	2.6	8	96.3	97.0	97	97	98	97	...	2 650	5 040	...
7.4	7.0	6.5	190	19.0	23.3	55	70	38	56	540	750	1 040	51.4
2.0	1.6	1.4	17	87.9	91.6	94	92	96	91	10 540	17 590	20 990 ⁱ	...
5.7 ⁱ	4.4 ⁱ	3.8 ⁱ	88	...	...	...	90	...	89	...	...	...	...
5.8	5.1	4.4	88	...	55.8	65	78	64	83	1 210	1 430	2 010	13.4
2.2	2.0	1.9	35	79.9	87.4	90	95	91	96	4 120	7 510	11 390	...
3.4	2.5	2.2	82	87.6	92.4	97	98	97	97	5 990	8 950	12 580	1.7
5.0	4.4	3.8	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 800	3 270	...
1.8 ⁱ	1.8 ⁱ	1.8 ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.1	2.1	1.9	19	...	97.3	87	88	90	89	1 500	1 790	3 160	22.4
2.0	1.8	1.8	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 720	10 290	...
4.0	2.7	2.4	18	41.6	55.6	76	91	65	86	1 920	2 560	3 990	3.0
6.2	5.7	5.2	185	38.7	44.4	58	79	46	73	290	420	690	68.2
3.4	2.4	2.1	...	...	89.9	...	...	...	...	250	520	...	...
5.8	3.9	3.2	51	75.8	88.0	78	84	83	89	2 530	3 510	5 120	43.8
2.8 ⁱ	3.7 ⁱ	3.0 ⁱ	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.2	4.0	3.3	106	33.0	56.5	72	78	57	74	520	810	1 040	54.7
1.6	1.7	1.7	4	...	...	100	99	99	97	17 540	30 000	39 310	...
2.1	1.9	2.0	29	...	...	99	99	99	99	13 480	19 420	26 340	...
4.8	3.3	2.8	109	...	80.5	76	90	77	90	1 320	1 780	2 520	...
7.9	7.6	7.2	199	...	30.4	31	50	21	37	480	500	630	65.9
6.8	6.1	5.4	126	55.4	72.0	...	68	...	58	950	1 130	1 770	62.4
...	...	...	28	...	...	99	...	98	...	...	...	...	...
1.9	1.8	1.8	9	...	...	100	98	100	98	17 290	35 600	53 320	...
6.6	4.4	3.0	11	...	84.4	81	72	81	74	9 920	14 460	19 740 ^j	...
6.3	4.4	3.5	20	42.7	54.9	...	73	...	57	1 270	1 690	2 570	22.6
2.8 ⁱ	2.5 ⁱ	2.5 ⁱ	31	...	...	99	98	94	94	...	...	...	...
3.0	2.7	2.6	85	88.8	93.4	96	99	96	98	4 190	6 850	10 610	...
4.8	4.5	3.8	70	...	57.8	...	...	...	...	1 190	1 630	1 870	...
4.5	3.7	3.1	65	90.3	93.7	96	94	96	95	2 920	3 310	4 380	9.3
3.9	2.9	2.5	59	87.2	90.5	98	96	97	97	3 130	4 830	7 240	8.2
4.3	3.6	3.3	55	93.6	93.4	92	90	92	92	1 750	2 490	3 730	22.6
2.0	1.3	1.2	13	99.1	99.3	96	96	96	96	5 160	10 410	15 330	<1.0
1.5	1.5	1.5	17	87.9	94.9	...	98	...	98	10 660	16 650	20 890	...
4.4	3.1	2.7	16	83.3	90.2	92	94	92	94	...	...	...	...
1.6	1.4	1.2	2	...	...	99	100	94	93	8 200	16 370	24 750	...
2.4	1.6	1.4	25	...	99.2	...	84	...	82	2 790	1 310	2 930	8.1
1.9	1.3	1.3	35	96.7	97.6	96	93	95	93	5 710	6 030	10 980	<1.0
1.9	1.2	1.3	28	...	99.5	...	91	...	91	9 120	7 440	14 400	<1.0
7.6	6.0	5.9	40	57.9	64.9	...	92	...	95	500	560	860	74.4
2.7 ⁱ	2.4 ⁱ	2.3 ⁱ	74	...	...	...	91	...	96	5 930	9 690	13 320	...
3.3	2.3	2.2	49	...	...	97	99	96	98	4 830	6 930	9 430	2.8
3.0	2.3	2.2	57	...	...	...	94	...	88	2 990	4 720	7 170	...
4.8	4.6	4.0	29	97.9	98.7	92	86	91	88	2 820	2 730	3 930	...
1.6 ⁱ	1.3 ⁱ	1.3 ⁱ	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4	4.6	3.9	91	73.2	87.9	86	98	85	96	...	...	1 630	...
5.8	4.2	3.4	7	70.8	85.0	14 710	17 530	22 910	...

9. Demographic and socioeconomic statistics

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Member State	Population ^a									Civil registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		Living in urban areas (%)			Births ^b	Deaths ^c
	2007	2007	2007	2007	1987–1997	1997–2007	1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	
Senegal	12 379	19	42	6	2.8	2.6	39	41	42	55 ^h	<25
Serbia	9 858	37	18	19	0.9	-0.4	50	51	52	99 ^h	...
Seychelles	87	...	24	10	1.2	1.1	49	51	54	>90	>75
Sierra Leone	5 866	18	43	5	1.0	3.3	30	37	37	48 ^h	<25
Singapore	4 436	39	18	14	2.7	1.8	100	100	100	>90	75–89
Slovakia	5 390	36	16	17	0.4	0.0	56	56	56	>90	90–100
Slovenia	2 002	41	14	21	0.4	0.1	50	51	49	>90	90–100
Solomon Islands	496	20	40	5	2.8	2.6	14	16	18	...	...
Somalia	8 699	18	44	4	-0.2	3.0	30	33	36	3 ^h	<25
South Africa	48 577	24	32	7	2.3	1.2	52	57	60	78 ^{h,k}	75–89
Spain	44 279	40	15	22	0.2	1.1	75	76	77	>90	90–100
Sri Lanka	19 299	30	23	10	1.1	0.5	17	16	15	>90	50–74
Sudan	38 560	20	40	6	2.5	2.2	27	36	43	33 ^h	<25
Suriname	458	26	29	9	0.8	0.8	68	72	75	97 ^h	75–89
Swaziland	1 141	19	39	5	2.5	1.3	23	23	25	30 ^h	<25
Sweden	9 119	41	17	24	0.5	0.3	83	84	84	>90	90–100
Switzerland	7 484	41	16	22	0.8	0.4	68	73	73	>90	90–100
Syrian Arab Republic	19 929	21	36	5	2.8	2.6	49	50	54	95 ^h	90–100
Tajikistan	6 736	20	38	5	2.0	1.3	32	26	26	88 ^h	50–74
Thailand	63 884	33	21	12	1.2	0.8	29	31	33	99 ^h	75–89
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2 038	35	19	16	0.7	0.3	58	63	66	>90	90–100
Timor-Leste	1 155	17	45	5	1.9	3.3	21	25	27	53 ^{h,k}	<25
Togo	6 585	18	43	5	3.0	3.1	30	37	41	78 ^h	<25
Tonga	100	21	37	9	0.5	0.3	23	23	24	>90	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1 333	29	21	10	0.7	0.4	9	11	13	96 ^h	75–89
Tunisia	10 327	28	25	9	1.8	1.1	60	63	66	...	25–49
Turkey	74 877	27	27	8	1.8	1.4	59	65	68	84 ^h	50–74
Turkmenistan	4 965	24	30	6	2.5	1.4	45	45	48	96 ^h	...
Tuvalu	11	...	33	8	1.0	0.6	41	46	49	...	>75
Uganda	30 884	15	49	4	3.5	3.1	11	12	13	21 ^h	<25
Ukraine	46 205	39	14	21	-0.2	-0.8	67	67	68	>90	90–100
United Arab Emirates	4 380	30	20	2	5.5	4.7	79	77	78	...	75–89
United Kingdom	60 769	39	18	22	0.3	0.4	89	89	90	>90	90–100
United Republic of Tanzania	40 454	18	44	5	3.1	2.5	19	22	25	8 ^h	<25
United States of America	305 826	36	20	17	1.1	1.0	75	79	81	>90	90–100
Uruguay	3 340	33	23	18	0.7	0.2	89	91	92	>90	90–100
Uzbekistan	27 372	23	32	6	2.2	1.4	40	37	37	100 ^h	50–74
Vanuatu	226	20	39	5	2.6	2.3	19	22	24	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	27 657	25	31	8	2.3	1.8	84	91	93	>90	90–100
Viet Nam	87 375	26	28	8	2.0	1.4	20	24	27	88 ^h	<25
Yemen	22 389	17	45	4	4.2	3.0	21	25	30	22 ^h	<25
Zambia	11 922	17	46	5	2.7	2.0	39	35	35	10 ^h	<25
Zimbabwe	13 349	20	38	5	2.5	0.9	29	34	37	74 ^h	25–49

Total fertility rate ^a (per woman)			MDG 5 Adolescent fertility rate ^d (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate ^e (%)		MDG 2 Net primary school enrolment ratio ^c (%)				Gross national income per capita ^f (PPP int. \$)			MDG 1 Population living <\$1 ^g (PPP int. \$) a day (%)
1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007	Male		Female		1990	2000	2007	2005
						1990– 1999	2000– 2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007				
6.6	5.5	4.7	100	...	42.6	57	72	50	72	950	1 220	1 640	33.5
2.1	1.7	1.8	24	...	...	...	95	...	95	...	5 880	10 220	...
2.5 ⁱ	1.9 ⁱ	1.7 ⁱ	54	87.8	91.8	...	99	...	100	8 230	13 320	15 450	...
6.5	6.5	6.5	98	...	38.1	...	...	...	...	440	330	660	49.9
1.8	1.5	1.3	6	89.1	94.4	...	...	...	...	17 870	33 200	48 520	...
2.0	1.3	1.2	21	...	...	...	92	...	92	...	10 830	19 340	0.0
1.5	1.2	1.3	5	99.5	99.7	97	96	95	95	...	17 190	26 640	0.0
5.9	4.6	3.9	...	...	...	...	62	...	61	1 170	1 380	1 680	...
6.8	6.6	6.1	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.6	2.9	2.7	54	82.4	88.0	93	86	94	86	5 430	6 460	9 560	20.6
1.3	1.2	1.4	12	96.5	97.4	100	100	100	99	13 250	21 120	30 820	...
2.5	2.1	1.9	28	...	91.5	...	99	...	100	1 460	2 580	4 210	10.3
6.0	5.1	4.3	...	...	60.9	...	45	...	37	670	1 040	1 880	...
2.7	2.7	2.4	63	...	90.4	...	93	...	95	3 770	4 650	7 640	...
5.7	4.2	3.5	111	...	79.6	73	78	75	79	3 640	4 250	4 930	62.4
2.0	1.6	1.8	6	...	...	...	95	...	95	18 870	27 090	36 590	...
1.5	1.4	1.4	4	...	...	94	89	94	89	25 390	33 810	43 870	...
5.5	3.7	3.1	75	...	83.1	95	97	88	92	2 070	3 150	4 370	...
5.2	4.0	3.4	27	...	99.6	...	99	...	95	2 220	820	1 710	21.5
2.1	1.9	1.8	46	...	94.1	...	94	...	94	2 960	5 000	7 880	<1.0
1.9	1.6	1.4	19	94.1	97.0	94	92	92	92	5 750	6 080	8 510	<1.0
5.3	7.1	6.6	59	...	...	...	64	...	62	...	820	3 080	...
6.4	5.6	4.9	...	...	53.2	89	82	70	72	610	680	800	38.7
4.6	3.8	3.8	16	98.9	99.2	90	97	86	94	1 860	2 810	3 650	...
2.4	1.6	1.6	35	96.9	98.7	87	85	88	85	6 580	10 370	22 490	...
3.6	2.1	1.9	6	...	77.7	94	96	92	97	2 810	4 600	7 130	1.0
3.0	2.4	2.1	51	79.2	88.7	...	93	...	89	5 970	8 600	12 350	2.7
4.3	2.8	2.5	20	98.8	99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 350 ^j	...
3.1 ⁱ	3.1 ⁱ	3.0 ⁱ	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.1	6.9	6.5	159	56.1	73.6	...	...	...	...	390	660	920	51.5
1.9	1.2	1.2	30	...	99.7	...	89	...	89	5 970	3 170	6 810	<1.0
4.4	2.7	2.3	23	...	90.4	80	91	79	90	38 760	38 110	44 340 ⁿ	...
1.8	1.7	1.8	26	...	...	100	98	100	99	15 810	25 440	33 800	...
6.1	5.7	5.2	139	...	72.3	49	98	50	97	590	760	1 200	82.4
2.0	2.0	2.1	41	...	...	94	91	94	93	22 940	35 190	45 850	...
2.5	2.2	2.1	63	96.8	98.0	...	100	...	100	4 880	7 750	11 040	...
4.2	2.8	2.5	26	...	96.9	...	...	...	...	...	1 420	2 430	...
4.9	4.4	3.8	...	65.5	78.1	92	88	91	87	2 530	2 940	3 410	...
3.4	2.8	2.6	91	89.8	93.0	85	92	86	92	6 820	8 380	11 920	10.0
3.7	2.4	2.2	35	90.3	...	...	96	...	91	610	1 400	2 550	22.8
8.1	6.3	5.5	80	37.1	58.9	70	85	41	65	1 280	1 710	2 200	17.5
6.5	5.8	5.2	146	68.0	...	69	94	67	94	820	870	1 220	64.3
5.2	3.8	3.2	101	83.5	91.2	83	87	83	88

9. Demographic and socioeconomic statistics

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Member State	Population ^a									Civil registration coverage (%)	
	Total ('000s)	Median age	Under 15 (%)	Over 60 (%)	Annual growth rate (%)		Living in urban areas (%)			Births ^b	Deaths ^c
	2007	2007	2007	2007	1987–1997	1997–2007	1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	

RANGES OF COUNTRY VALUES

Minimum	2	15	13	2	-2.1	-3.1	5	9	10	3	...
Maximum	1 336 317	44	49	28	5.5	4.7	100	100	100	100	...
Median	6 857	25	30	8	1.8	1.3	49	54	56	90	...

WHO REGION

African Region	792 378	18	43	5	2.8	2.5	29	34	37	...	...
Region of the Americas	905 349	30	26	12	1.5	1.2	73	77	79	...	...
South-East Asia Region	1 745 394	25	31	8	1.9	1.6	26	29	32	...	...
European Region	889 278	37	18	19	0.4	0.2	68	69	70	...	...
Eastern Mediterranean Region	551 047	22	35	6	2.5	2.0	44	47	49	...	...
Western Pacific Region	1 775 595	33	22	12	1.3	0.8	34	41	47	...	...

INCOME GROUP

Low income	1 304 892	20	39	5	2.6	2.2	25	29	32	...	...
Lower middle income	3 501 542	28	27	9	1.6	1.2	32	38	42	...	...
Upper middle income	829 686	30	24	12	1.2	0.8	69	73	75	...	...
High income	1 022 884	39	18	20	0.7	0.7	73	76	77	...	...
Global	6 659 040	28	28	11	1.6	1.3	43	47	49	...	...

Total fertility rate ^a (per woman)			MDG 5 Adolescent fertility rate ^d (per 1000 women)	Adult literacy rate ^e (%)		MDG 2 Net primary school enrolment ratio ^c (%)				Gross national income per capita ^f (PPP int. \$)			MDG 1 Population living <\$1 ^g (PPP int. \$) a day (%)
						Male		Female					
1990	2000	2007	2000–2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007	1990– 1999	2000– 2007	1990	2000	2007	2005
1.3	1.1	1.2	1	12.2	23.3	31	32	21	0	250	210	290	0.0
8.1	7.8	7.2	199	99.6	99.8	100	100	100	100	38 760	46 510	63 590	86.1
3.7	2.7	2.5	43	79.9	88.0	92	91	91	91	2 970	4 385	6 580	19.7
6.2	5.5	5.1	117	51.8	63.4	63	76	57	71	1 305	1 492	2 141	50.8
2.7	2.4	2.2	61	...	91.3	94	94	94	94	11 808	17 385	22 868	...
3.8	3.0	2.7	56	52.0	70.5	...	91	...	88	984	1 661	2 910	...
1.9	1.6	1.6	24	...	97.7	97	95	97	94	11 808	15 246	21 612	...
5.5	4.0	3.4	35	53.1	67.2	87	82	78	69	3 029	4 371	6 438	11.7
2.3	1.9	1.8	11	79.0	93.0	...	...	...	...	2 829	4 914	8 340	...
5.7	4.7	4.2	98	49.4	60.3	...	78	...	70	733	990	1 534	45.3
3.1	2.5	2.3	33	68.3	82.9	...	91	...	88	1 300	2 351	4 461	...
2.7	2.1	2.0	50	89.5	94.1	95	94	95	94	6 255	7 686	11 926	4.4
1.8	1.7	1.7	21	...	...	96	95	96	95	18 556	27 434	36 292	...
3.2	2.7	2.6	48	68.3	81.3	...	88	...	84	4 847	6 867	9 872	...